

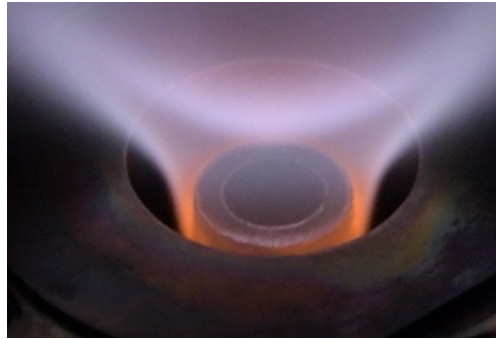
HYLON TNF: hydrogen lips
temperatures

Two stabilization regimes

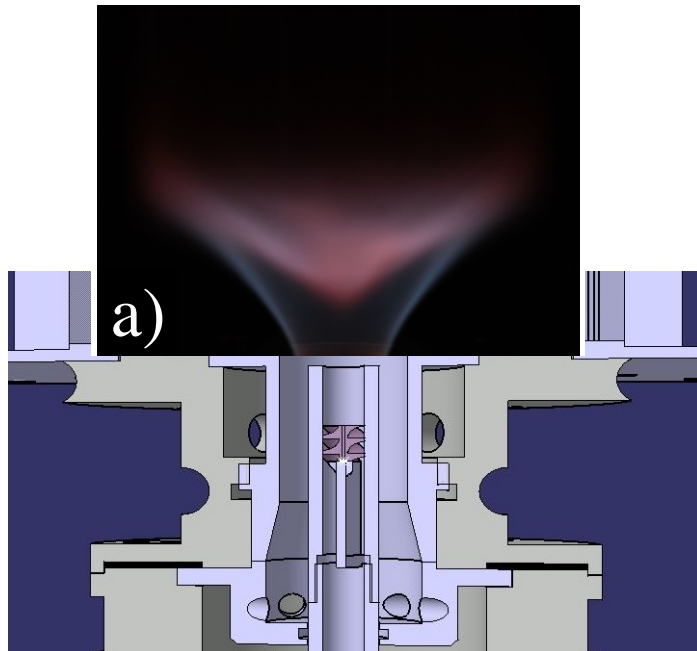
Marragou et al. (2022) IJHE 47:19275

Aniello et al. (2023) CNF 249:112595

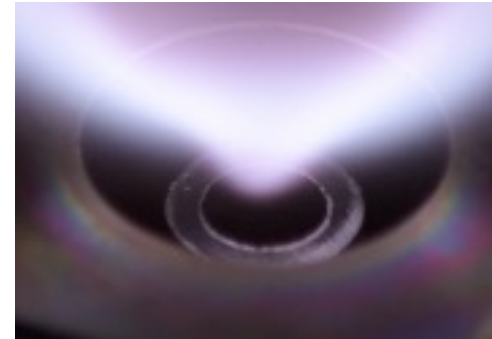
Flame A



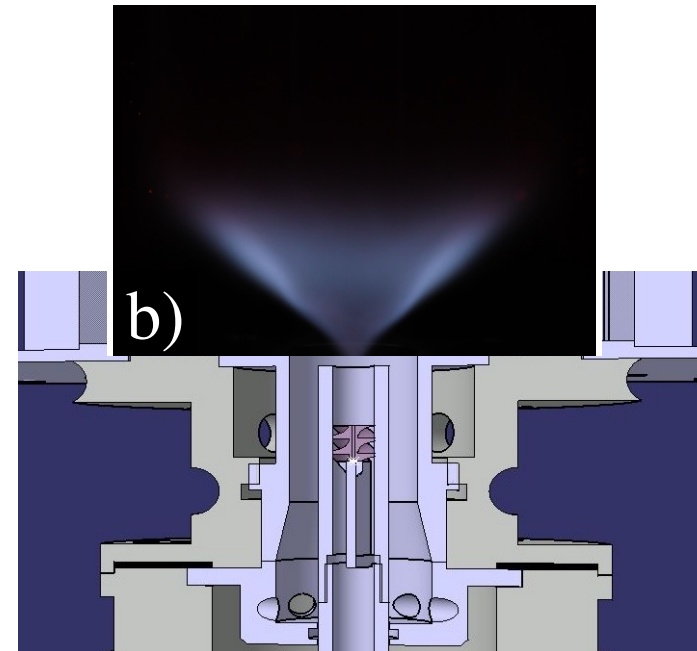
$T < 600/700^{\circ}\text{C}$



Flame L



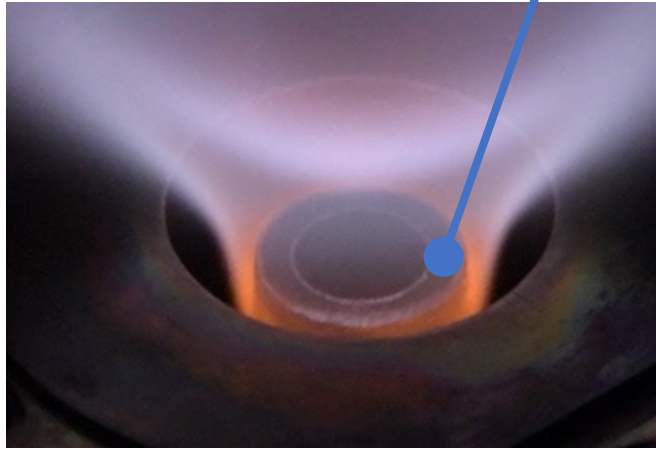
$T < 200/300^{\circ}\text{C}$



Two stabilization regimes

Flame A

$$T < 600^{\circ}\text{C}$$



This value corresponds to an upper limit that is far from being reached. The temperature is probably much below 600°C because:

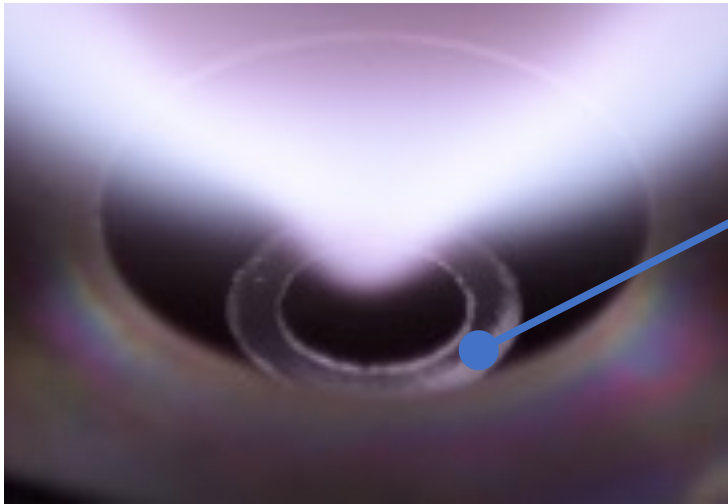
- $u_{\text{H}_2} = 13.5 \text{ m/s}$ injected at $T_u = 293 \text{ K}$
- $c_{p_{\text{H}_2}} = 14500 \text{ J/kg/K}$

Our guess based on



Two stabilization regimes

Flame L



$$T < 250 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$$

This value corresponds to an upper limit that is far from being reached. The temperature is probably much below 250°C because:

- $u_{\text{H}_2} = 34 \text{ m/s}$ is large injected at $T_u = 293 \text{ K}$ ($u_a = 28 \text{ m/s}$)
- $c_{p_{\text{H}_2}} = 14500 \text{ J/kg/K}$,

Lip temperature barely exceeds $T \sim 300 \text{ K}$

Conclusion

Hydrogen temperature will be measured for Flame A and Flame L and added to TNF database